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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/720,348	11/25/2003	Kunihito Takeuchi	Q78468	3900
23373	7590	06/28/2005	EXAMINER	
SUGHRUE MION, PLLC 2100 PENNSYLVANIA AVENUE, N.W. SUITE 800 WASHINGTON, DC 20037			COHEN, AMY R	
			ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
			2859	

DATE MAILED: 06/28/2005

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

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Office Action Summary	Application No. 10/720,348	Applicant(s) TAKEUCHI ET AL.	
	Examiner Amy R. Cohen	Art Unit 2859	

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --
Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If the period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) days, a reply within the statutory minimum of thirty (30) days will be considered timely.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 15 April 2005.
2a) ☐ This action is FINAL. 2b) ☒ This action is non-final.
3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1-8 is/are pending in the application.
4a) Of the above claim(s) _____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
5) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are allowed.
6) ☒ Claim(s) 1-8 is/are rejected.
7) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are objected to.
8) ☐ Claim(s) _____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
10) ☒ The drawing(s) filed on 25 November 2003 is/are: a) ☒ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
11) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

- 12) ☒ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
a) ☒ All b) ☐ Some * c) ☐ None of:
1. ☒ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. _____.
3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).
* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

Attachment(s)

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Notice of References Cited (PTO-892) | 4) <input type="checkbox"/> Interview Summary (PTO-413)
Paper No(s)/Mail Date. _____ |
| 2) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948) | 5) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152) |
| 3) <input type="checkbox"/> Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449 or PTO/SB/08)
Paper No(s)/Mail Date _____ | 6) <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____ |

DETAILED ACTION

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102

1. The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless –

(b) the invention was patented or described in a printed publication in this or a foreign country or in public use or on sale in this country, more than one year prior to the date of application for patent in the United States.

2. Claims 1-8 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(b) as being anticipated by Masumoto et al. (U. S. Patent No. 5,349,529).

Masumoto et al. teaches a direction indicating device (Fig. 1) comprising: a direction specifying unit that detects geomagnetism (102) to specify an orientation direction of a vehicle (Col 4, lines 18-43); a display direction determining unit that determines a current display direction in consideration of historical information (Col 4, lines 44-59, the average geomagnetic intensity is the historical information) of the direction of the vehicle itself specified by the direction specifying unit and a previous display direction (Col 3, lines 10-44); and a direction providing unit that provides the current display direction determined by the display direction determining unit (Fig.6, Col 7, lines 1-29).

Masumoto et al. teaches the direction indicating device wherein the direction specifying unit repeatedly detects geomagnetism and finds a mean value of the geomagnetism during a sampling period and specifies a directional section to which the mean value of the geomagnetism belongs, as the direction of the vehicle (Col 4, lines 18-59).

Masumoto et al. teaches the direction indicating device wherein when the current direction of the vehicle specified by the direction specifying unit agrees with a previous direction

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of the vehicle, the display direction determining unit makes the current display direction agree with the current direction of the vehicle (Col 6, lines 18-48, Col 7, lines 15-29).

Masumoto et al. teaches the direction indicating device wherein when the current direction of the vehicle specified by the direction specifying unit agrees with the previous direction of the vehicle, if the latest mean value of geomagnetism is within a margin region provided to prevent chattering at a boundary of the directional sections, the display direction determining unit makes the current display direction agree with the previous display direction, and if the latest mean value of geomagnetism is without the margin region, the display direction determining unit makes the current display direction agree with the current direction of vehicle (Col 6, lines 18-48, Col 7, lines 15-29).

Masumoto et al. teaches the direction indicating device wherein when the current direction of the vehicle specified by the direction specifying unit, the previous direction of the vehicle and the second previous direction of the vehicle agree with each other, the display direction determining unit narrows the margin region (Col 4, line 60-Col 5, line 37).

Masumoto et al. teaches the direction indicating device wherein when the current direction of the vehicle specified by the direction specifying unit is different from the previous direction of the vehicle, the display direction determining unit returns the margin region to its original size (Col 4, line 60-Col 5, line 37).

Masumoto et al. teaches the direction indicating device wherein when the current direction of the vehicle specified by the direction specifying unit is different from the previous direction of the vehicle, the display direction determining unit makes the current display direction agree with the previous display direction (Col 6, lines 18-48, Col 7, lines 15-29).

Masumoto et al. teaches the direction indicating device wherein when the current direction of the vehicle is different from the previous direction of the vehicle, the display direction determining unit determines a traveling direction of the vehicle from the current direction of the vehicle, the previous direction of the vehicle, and the previous display direction, and if the traveling direction is constant, the display direction determining unit updates the current display direction to the traveling direction side of the vehicle by one directional section from the previous display direction (Col 6, lines 18-48, Col 7, lines 15-29).

Response to Arguments

3. Applicant's arguments with respect to claims 1-8 have been considered but are moot in view of the new ground(s) of rejection.

Conclusion

4. The prior art made of record and not relied upon is considered pertinent to applicant's disclosure. The following patents disclose direction indicators Kang et al. (U. S. Patent No. 6,871,411), Levi et al. (U. S. Patent No. 6,842,991), Honeck et al. (U. S. Patent No. 6,044,315), and Cage et al. (U. S. Patent No. 5,828,984).

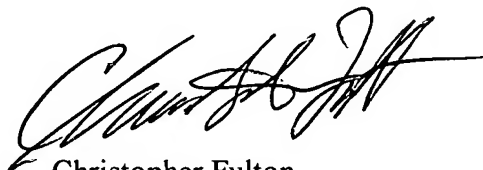
5. Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Amy R. Cohen whose telephone number is (571) 272-2238. The examiner can normally be reached on 8 am - 5 pm, M-F.

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If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Diego F. Gutierrez can be reached on (571) 272-2245. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 703-872-9306.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free).

ARC
June 27, 2005

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Christopher Fulton', is positioned above the printed name.

Christopher Fulton
Primary Examiner
Tech Center 2800